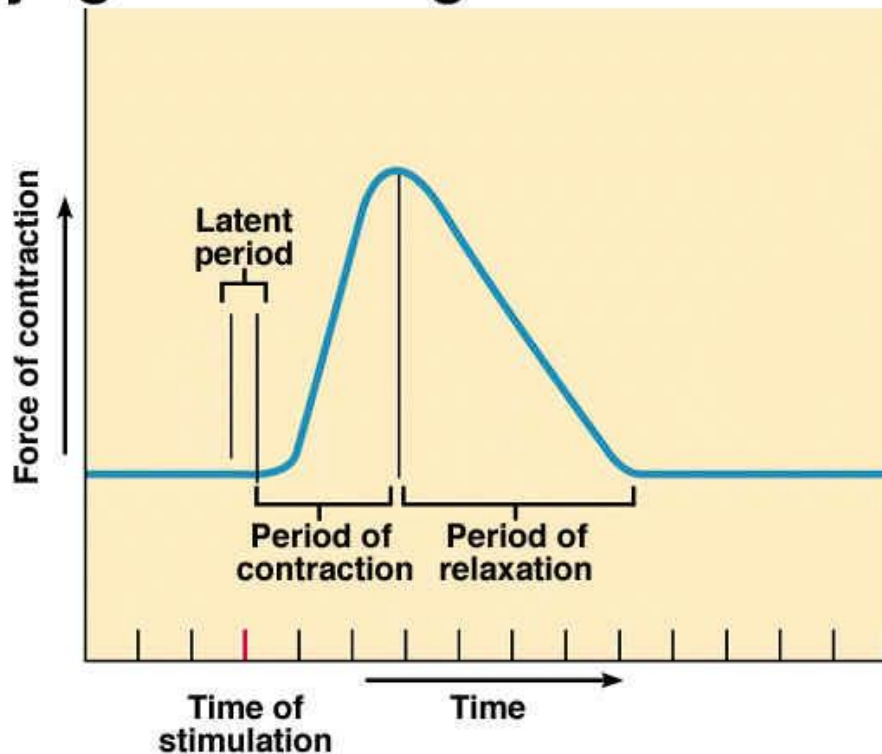


Physiology notes

1-Between page 5 and 6 in handout 2

Single muscle twitch..

Myogram — Single Muscle Twitch



Latent period : it's the time between stimulation of motor neuron , and onset of muscle contraction ...

So it's time where we have :

- 1-stimulation of the nerve
- 2-propagation of action potential along nerve axon
- 3-releasing Ach from nerve terminals
- 4-binding of Ach to nicotinic receptors
- 5-end-plate potential
- 6-releasing of Ca^{+2}

Contraction period (interaction between action + myosin)

Relaxation period (end of this interaction)

We don't have refractory period in muscle contraction , because action potential starts and ends on the latent period ...

*effect of temperature on single muscle twitch :

Increasing Temp → shorter latent period → bec. Of higher conductance

Increasing Temp → higher amplitude → bec. Of less viscosity (less resistance)

Increasing Temp → shorter duration → bec. Of high activity of enzymes

..

Other note :

In hypocalcemia : We are going to have convulsions ... !?

Less Ca --> less IPSP --> more signals to the muscles --> contraction ...

***Ca levels in muscles are independent from Ca level in the plasma**