

1. all of the following related to BPH Except >> monoclonal (both stromal and epithelial elements not mono)
2. one of the following somatic mutations in prostate cancer >>> TMPRSS2-ETS fusion
3. problem with PSA >> it is organ-specific, it is not cancer-specific.
4. most common germ cell tumor in male >> seminoma
5. Schiller-Duvall bodies >>> yolk sac tumor
6. about choriocarcinoma >> need chemotherapy and HcG is elevated
7. all of the following are true about choriocarcinoma except
 - a. poor response to chemotherapy in choriocarcinomas that arise in the gonads (ovary or testis).
 - b. much more common in Asian and African countries,
 - c. chorionic villi are formed <<<
 - d. complete mole is risk factor
8. all of the following are common causes of ectopic pregnancy except >>> Stein-Leventhal syndrome
9. all are true about mucinous ovarian tumor except >> most common surface epithelial tumor
10. tumor which associated with Meigs syndrome >>> Fibroma
11. most common tumor in adolescence >>> Krukenberg tumors " not sure "
12. Most common cause of lumps in the breast >>> Fibrocystic disease
13. patient with lumps in breast , we think about breast cancer if we have which of the following risk factor
not sure but maybe first degree relative with breast cancer
14. about fibroadenoma : Fibroadenomas almost never become malignant.
15. one of the following is not indicative of malignancy >>> blue dome cysts
16. Risk factor Of Invasive ductal carcinoma >>> DCIS
17. about breast cancer in male and female , they are similar in all of the following except

>>> rapidly infiltrates the overlying skin and underlying thoracic wall. " because little of breast substance in the male "

18. Condylomas histologic characteristic known as >>> koilocytosis

19. dysplasia in full epithelial thickness >>> CIN 3

20. main difference between adenomyosis and endometriosis >> adenomyosis in stratum basalis and do not undergo cyclic bleeding

21. most common cancer of upper urinary tract >>> clear cell carcinoma

22. about Serous carcinoma >>> P53 mutation

23. not Immune complex disease >>> minimal change disease

24. Minimal change disease not associated with >>> Dysmorphic rbc

25. about endometrioid carcinoma , one is risk factor >>> atypical hyperplasia

Patho-urg:

_ Q about immunofluorescence e7fzohom nasiah sho kan

* Good pasture syndrome >> linear IgG and C3

* immune complex >> granular

* pauci-immune >> little or no deposition

_ Q about

* highly selective proteinuria >> low MW " albumin and transferrin"

* poorly selective >> higher MW " globulins and albumin"

_ wrong about minimal change disease >> cause chronic kidney failure

_ s2al final true about minimal change disease >> most frequent in children

_ A disease associated with HIV >> focal segmental glomerulosclerosis

_ s2al final an autoimmune disease >> dense deposit disease

_ s2al mid double contour " term track" >> MPGN

_ s2al mid bs msh akeed dense deposit disease >> C3 NeF

_ s2al mid the most common type glomerulonephritis world wide >> IGA nephropathy " berger disease "

_ true about urinary tract infection "pyelonephritis">> the most common cause the ascending infection

_ s2al 3an staghorn stone w proteus bs nasiah sho kan bi zab6

_ s2al 3an hylun arteriosclerosis brdo nasiah sho kan bs eja eashy 3ano akeed

_ s2al 3an high level of renin >> renal artery stenosis

_ A benign exophytic lesion >> condyloma acuminata

_ related to HPV >> basaloid and warty carcinoma

_ s2al 3an extramammary "paget disease" >> nasiah sho kan bi zab6 bs k2nh most common affect labia majora

_ s2al 3an true about sarcoma botryoides >> most frequent in infant and children

_ wrong about acute and chronic cervicitis >> present in low PH

_ s2al 3an

LSIL >> more common ,not pre malignant

HSIL>> less common , high risk for progression to carcinoma

Nasiah sho kan

_ cervical carcinoma >> lab Q

_ the most common cause of hematosalpinx >> tubal pregnancy

_ ectopic pregnancy >> most in fallopian tube

_ s2al have a risk to develop choriocarcinoma >> complete mole

_ s2al 3an metastases of choriocarcinoma >? Nasiah sho kan e7fzohom

_ wrs wrong about choriocarcinoma >> not treated by chemotherapy

_ high level of CA 125 >? Carcinoma of epithelial origin

_ the most common malignant of ovary >? Serous tumore

_ paraneoplastic syndrome >> mature benign tumor " dermoid cyst"

_ tumor found in prepubertal adolescents and young woman >> immature teratomas

_ malignant teratomas >? Most common squamous cell carcinoma

_ meigs syndrome >> fibrothecoma

_ krukensberg tumor >> gastric origin